

## ABSTRACT

**Eka Budi Tjahjono**, The Development of Shipping Law at the Law Universities for Increasing the Effectiveness of Shipping Enforcement. This dissertation under supervision Prof. Dr. Ade Saptomo, SH, MSi, as Promoter and Dr. Laode Rudita, SH, MH, as Vice Promoter.

Background of the research, the education of shipping law have not grown up very well at law universities, therefore the effectiveness of shipping law enforcement has not implemented well and the needs of human resources that understand the shipping law have not completed well. For those reason, the writer conducted a reasearch on 3 (three) issues; (a) why has not the shipping law education at universities been developed as completed marerial?, (b) what kind of law education would be able to increase the effectiveness of shipping law, (c) how is human resources in the area of shipping law at this moment?.

The framework of the theory used is the theory of state welfare for analysing those 3 (three) issues, theory of legal system and legal national development which included educational of legal to analyse first and second issues, effectiveness theory and work of legal to analyse the second issue, and human resources development in the area of shipping law to analyse the third issue.

The methodology used is through sociology approach or empiric, finding fact from the field as well policies at Ministry of High Education, Research, and Technology, several public ang private universities and supported by normative approach to learn materials of shippings law.

The conclusion of this research is that there is no inisiatives to put study of shipping law at universities as well and still put shipping law most likely international sea law and transport sea law. Shipping law has widely scope that study technical materials (hard skill) and character building (soft skill) which is have not been used as mode at law universities. The development of shipping law at law universities has important meaning and influence to increase shipping law enforcement becomes effectiveness as well as shipping law resources.

**Key words** : The development of the shipping law, law universities, and effectiveness of shipping law enforcement.